

## Introduction

The term Japanese woodblock print is used to describe a form of Japanese pictorial art which is produced using woodblock printing. In this method of printing the picture design is first outlined on the surface of a piece of wood. Areas surrounding this outline are then chiseled away. Next, ink is applied to the outline, followed by a piece of paper, and the back of the paper is rubbed to transfer the picture outline to paper. To create a multi-colored print the piece of paper is placed sequentially on a series of wooden blocks each carved and inked differently to show a particular portion of the design.

The first Japanese woodblock prints were produced in the ninth century. They depicted religious deities or priests and were sold as devotional aids. In the seventeenth century, the rise of a pleasure-seeking Japanese middle class created a new demand for non-religious images which stimulated the senses and expressed emotion. Colorful flowers and birds were among the new subjects depicted in woodblock prints. These flower and bird prints (hereafter abbreviated as FBP) were sold either individually or as a series bound together in a picture book. Since the late seventeenth century more than 3400 FBP have been published in picture books and an additional 2300 FBP designs sold individually.

The Reader Collection of Japanese Art includes about 3200 FBP. One hundred of these prints are featured in this virtual exhibition to illustrate the work of notable contributors to this art form, chosen based on the number of FBP they produced. A representative work of each of these one hundred artists is included below with artists arranged in descending order of their total FBP production. The following information is provided for each FBP: artist's name and total number of flower and bird prints (s)he produced, names of the flower and bird species depicted, title of the picture book in which the print was published, if appropriate, publication date and print size.

## Additional Reading

Newland, Amy Reigle. 2005. *The Hotei Encyclopedia of Japanese Woodblock Prints*. Hotei Publishing, Amsterdam.

1 **Hiroshige Utagawa**, more than 450 FBP, cotton-rose (*Hibiscus mutabilis*) and common kingfisher (*Alcedo atthis*), 1830s, 115 x 350 mm



2 **Bairei Kōno**, more than 240 FBP, florist's chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum grandiflorum*), Indian chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum indicum*) and green-winged teal (*Anas crecca*), included in Bairei Kachō Gafu (Picture Album of Flowers and Birds by Bairei), 1899, 250 x 370 mm



3 **Koson Ohara**, more than 180 FBP,  
plum (*Prunus mume*) and black-naped oriole  
(*Oriolus chinensis*), early 1900s, 190 x 355 mm



4 **Rakusan Tsuchiya**, more than 160 FBP,  
Japanese creeper (*Parthenocissus tricuspidata*) and red-flanked  
bluetail (*Tarsiger cyanurus*), 1930s, 380 x 250 mm



5 **Keinen Imao**, more than 120 FBP, morning-star lily (*Lilium concolor*) and Japanese thrush (*Turdus cardis*), included in Keinen Kachō Gafu (Picture Album of Flowers and Birds by Keinen), 1891-2, 255 x 370 mm



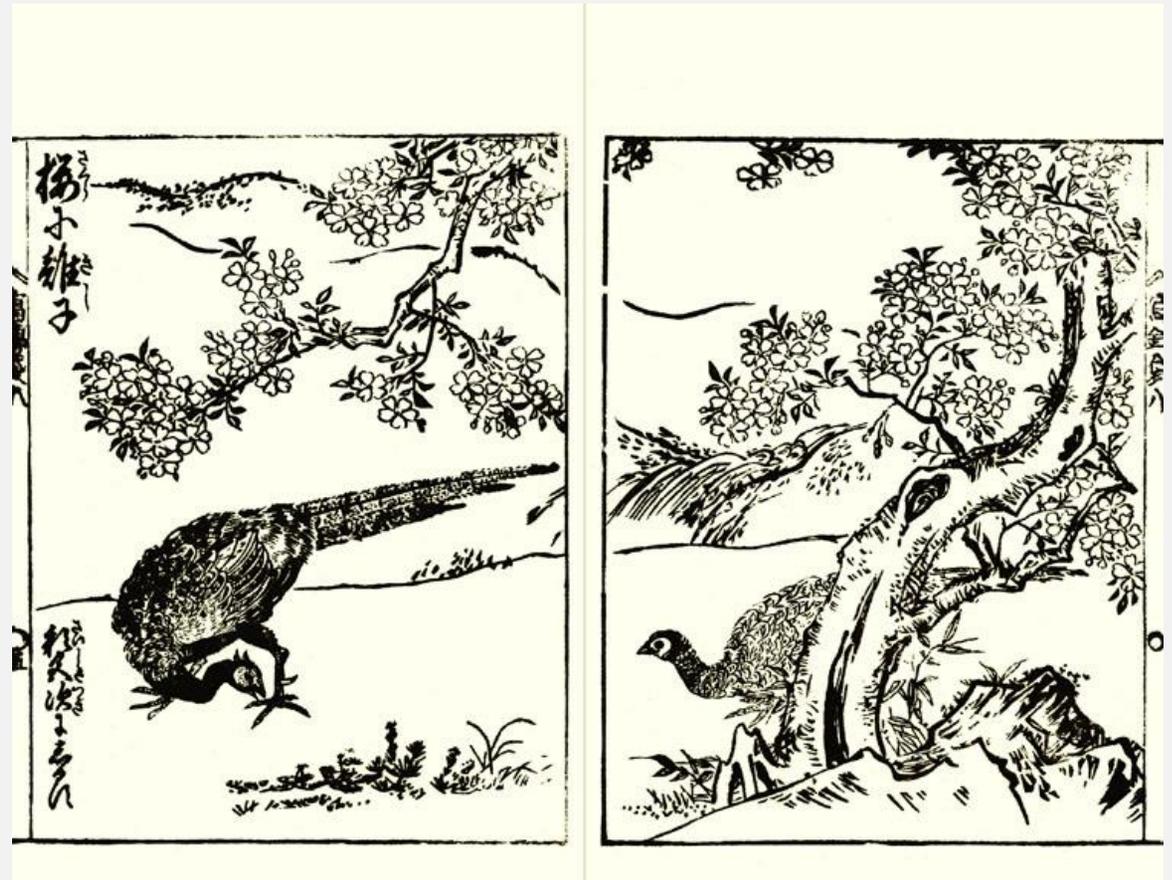
6 **Hokusai Katsushika**, more than 100 FBP, sand pear (*Pyrus pyrifolia*) and white wagtail (*Motacilla alba*), included in Hokusai Gaen (Collection of Pictures by Hokusai), 1877, 160 x 230 mm



7 **Morinori Sekichūshi**, more than 90 FBP, Hall crabapple (*Malus halliana*) and black-naped oriole (*Oriolus chinensis*), included in Gazu Hyakkachō (Pictures of One-Hundred Flowers and Birds), 1729, 180 x 250 mm



8 **Morikuni Tachibana**, more than 80 FBP, cherry (*Prunus* sp.) and green pheasant (*Phasianus versicolor*), included in Ehon Shahō Bukuro (Picture Book of a Bag of Sketching Treasures), 1720, 320 x 225 mm



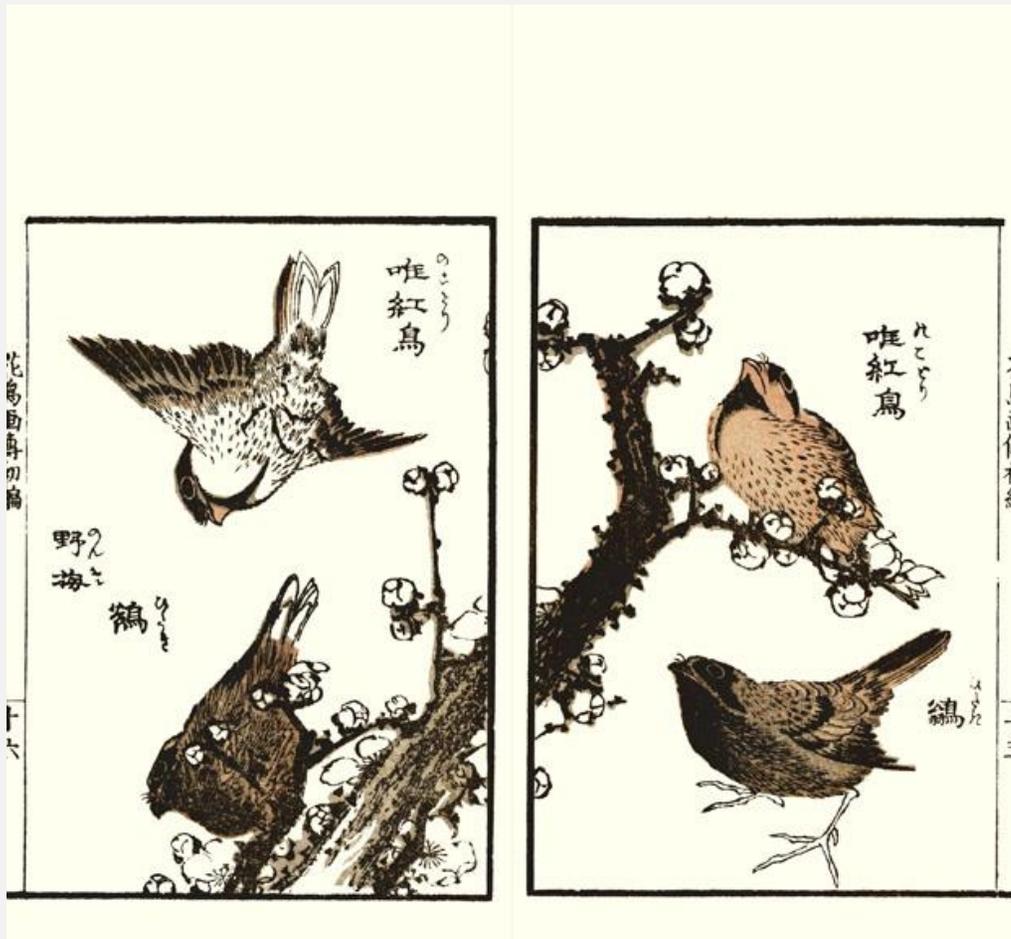
9 **Bunrei Mawkawa**, more than 80 FBP,  
Japanese iris (*Iris ensata*) and water rail (*Rallus aquaticus*),  
included in Bunrei Kachō Gafu (Picture Album of Flowers  
and Birds by Bunrei), 1885, 245 x 360 mm



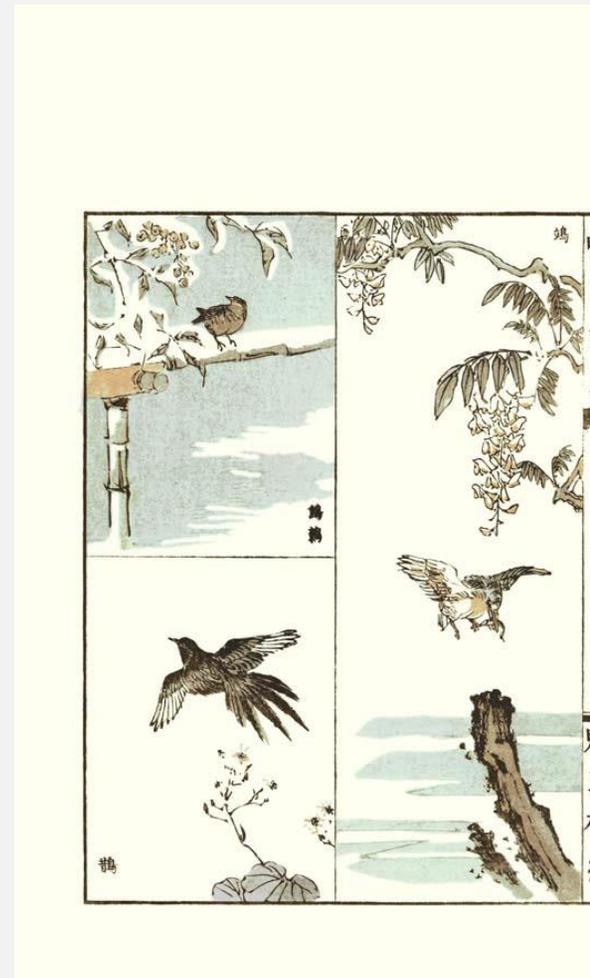
10 **Kiyoshi Takizawa**, more than 75 FBP,  
hollyhock (*Alcea rosea*) and yellow bunting (*Emberiza  
sulphurata*), included in Senryūdō Gafu Kachō no Bu  
(Picture Album by Senryūdō Flower and Bird Part),  
1905, 155 x 225 mm



11 **Taito II Katsushika**, more than 70 FBP,  
 plum (*Prunus mume*), Siberian rubythroat (*Luscinia calliope*) and  
 flycatcher (*Ficedula* sp.), included in *Kachō Gaden* (Drawing  
 Methods for Flowers and Birds), 1848, 300 x 240mm



12 **Ginkō Adachi**, more than 65 FBP,  
 left top - heavenly bamboo (*Nandina domestica*)  
 and winter wren (*Troglodytes troglodytes*), left  
 bottom - leopard plant (*Farfugium japonicum*) and  
 black-billed magpie (*Pica pica*), right - Japanese  
 wisteria (*Wisteria floribunda*) and common  
 kingfisher (*Alcedo atthis*), included in *Ginkō Manga*  
 (Sketches by Ginkō), 1902, 150 x 225 mm



13 **Shōun Yamamoto**, more than 65 FBP,  
Plum (*Prunus mume*) and Eurasian tree sparrow  
(*Passer montanus*), early 1900s, 85 x 205 mm



14 **Hiroshige III Utagawa**, more than 60 FBP,  
Crape myrtle (*Lagerstroemia indica*) and bull-headed shrike  
(*Lanius bucephalus*), included in Kachō Zue (Pictures of Flowers  
and Birds), 1870s, 125 x 180 mm



15 **Shigenaga Nishimura**, more than 50 FBP, Japanese iris (*Iris ensata*), Chinese arrowhead (*Sagittaria trifolia*) and mandarin duck (*Aix galericulata*), early 1700s, 155 x 310 mm



16 **Sugakudō Nakayama**, more than 45 FBP, Japanese mountain cherry (*Prunus serrulata*) and Japanese robin (*Erithacus akahige*), included in Shō Utsushi Shijū-hachi Taka (Exact Likeness of Forty-Eight Hawks), 1859, 245 x 360 mm



17 **Kashū Numata**, more than 40 FBP, Japanese witch-hazel (*Hamamelis japonica*) and Bohemian waxwing (*Bombycilla garrulus*), included in *Shūchō Gafu* (Picture Album of Bird Drawings), 1885-90, 175 x 245 mm



18 **Shigemasa Kitao**, more than 40 FBP, plantain lily (*Hosta* sp.) and Ryūkyū robin (*Erithacus komadori*), included in *Shashin Kachō Zue* (Naturalistic Pictures of Flowers and Birds), 1805-27, 320 x 225 mm



19 **Rinsai Shiba**, more than 40 FBP, common garden peony (*Paeonia lactiflora*) and green peafowl (*Pavo muticus*), included in *Shinsen Sanjūroku Kachō* (Thirty-six Newly Selected Flowers and Birds), 1880s, 250 x 365 mm



20 **Gessō Yoshimoto**, more than 40 FBP, fringed pink (*Dianthus superbis*) and northern lapwing (*Vanellus vanellus*), early 1900s, 140 x 260 mm



21 **Yoshiharu Utagawa**, more than 40 FBP, cherry (*Prunus* sp.) and mandarin duck (*Aix galericulata*), included in *Shinsen Kachō Zue* (Newly Selected Pictures of Flowers and Birds), 1878, 120 x 180 mm



22 **Yoshiharu Kimura**, more than 40 FBP, opium poppy (*Papaver* sp.) and Indian peafowl (*Pavo cristatus*), 1972, 710 x 520 mm



23 **Koryūsai Isoda**, more than 35 FBP, rose-of-sharon (*Hibiscus syriacus*) and long-tailed tit (*Aegithalos caudatus*), late 1700s, 165 x 230 mm



24 **Katei Taki**, more than 35 FBP, sacred lotus (*Nelumbo nucifera*) and grey wagtail (*Motacilla cinerea*), included in Tansei Ippan (Models for Painting), 1894, 320 x 165 mm



25 **Ōsui Asai**, more than 35 FBP,  
silktree (*Albizia julibrissin*) and barn swallow  
(*Hirundo rustica*), included in *Kachō Gafu*  
(Picture Album of Flowers and Birds), 1879,  
150 x 215 mm



26 **Yūho Tanaka**, more than 35 FBP,  
Chinese amaranth (*Amaranthus tricolor*), cockscomb (*Celosia cristata*)  
and yellow-throated bunting (*Emberiza elegans*), included in *Kōgei*  
*Shinzu* (New Pictures of Industrial Arts), 1892, 165 x 240 mm



27 **Rōsai**, more than 35 FBP, tree peony (*Paeonia suffruticosa*) and silver pheasant (*Lophura nycthemera*), included in Kachō Gafu (Picture Album of Flowers and Birds), 1880s, 115 x 170 mm



28 **Eisen Ikeda**, more than 35 FBP, common reed (*Phragmites australis*), mandarin duck (*Aix galericulata*) and green pheasant (*Phasianus versicolor*), included in Eisen Gafu Shohen (Picture Album by Eisen First Volume), 1849, 125 x 180 mm



29 **Masayoshi Keisai**, more than 35 FBP, common reed (*Phragmites australis*) and white-fronted goose (*Anser albifrons*), included in Shinki Issō (Clean Sweep of the Mind), 1814, 185 x 250 mm



30 **Seitei Watanabe**, more than 35 FBP, Japanese knotweed (*Fallopia japonica*) and blue-and-white flycatcher (*Cyanoptila cyanomelana*), 1916, 375 x 280 mm



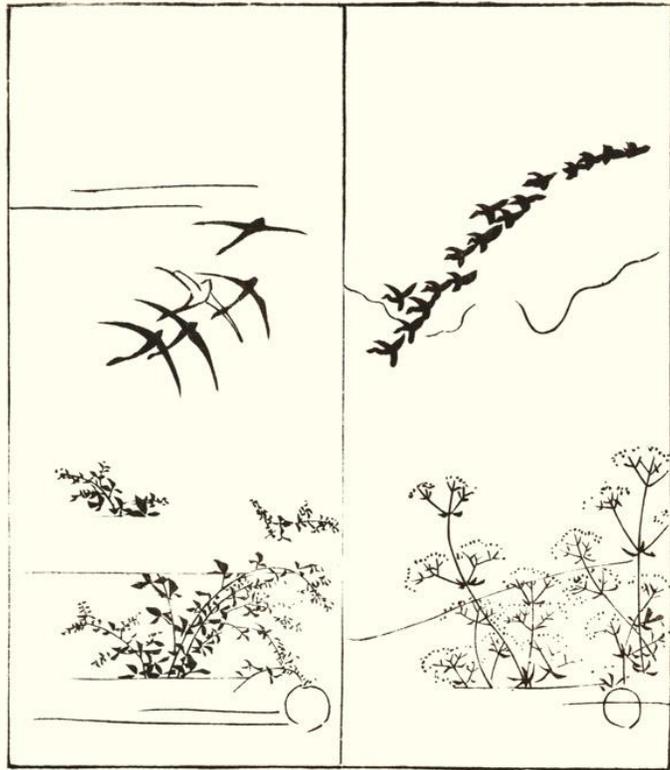
31 **Shūzan Yoshimura**, more than 30 FBP, plum (*Prunus mume*), great tit (*Parus major*), white wagtail (*Motacilla alba*), mallard duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*) and brown-eared bulbul (*Ixos amaurotis*), included in *Wakan Meihitsu Gahō* (Outstanding Japanese and Chinese Painting Treasures), 1767, 360 x 270 mm



32 **Hōbun Kikuchi**, more than 30 FBP, weeping cherry (*Prunus subhirtella*) and barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*), included in *Hōbun Gafu* (Picture Album by Hōbun), 1890, 165 x 240 mm



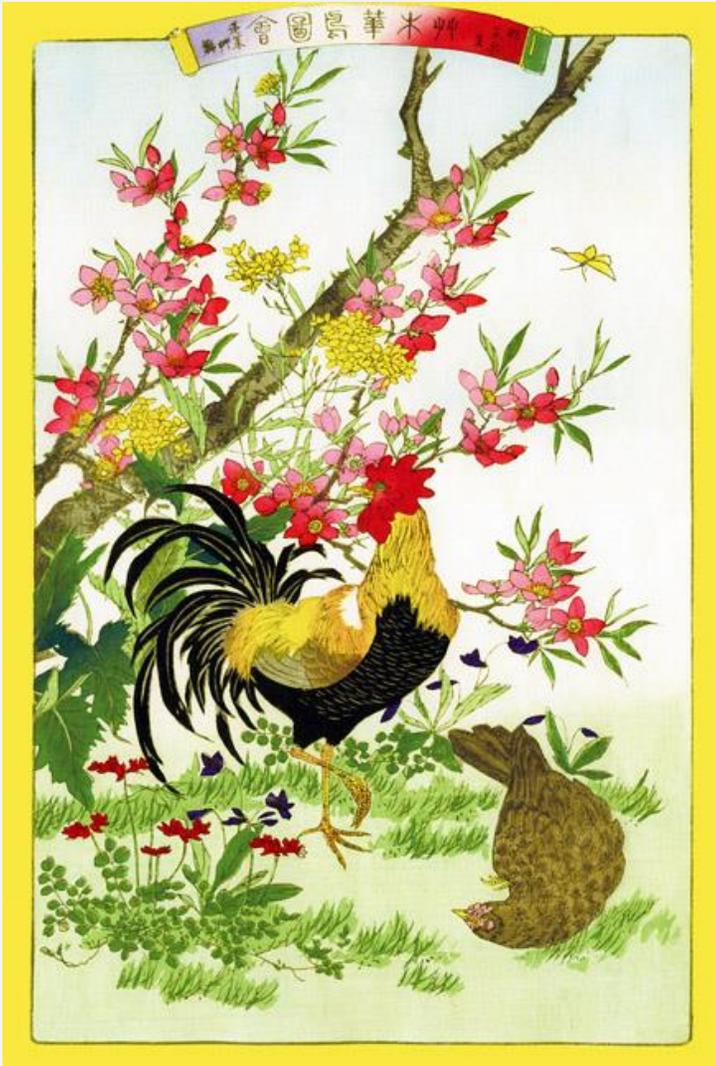
33 **Hōitsu Sakai**, more than 30 FBP,  
left - lespedeza (*Lespedeza* sp.) and goose (*Anser* sp.), right  
- scabious patrinia (*Patrinia scabiosifolia*), and duck (*Anas*  
sp.), included in *Kōrin Hyakuzu* (One-Hundred Pictures by  
Kōrin), 1812, 180 x 250 mm



34 **Shigenobu Yanagawa**, more than 25 FBP,  
Hall crabapple (*Malus halliana*) and meadow bunting  
(*Emberiza cioides*), included in *Yanagawa Gafu Kachō Bu*  
(Picture Album by Yanagawa Flower and Bird Section),  
1856, 120 x 180 mm



35 **Gyōsan**, more than 25 FBP, peach (*Prunus persica*), rape (*Brassica napus*), Chinese milk-vetch (*Astragalus sinicus*), violet (*Viola* sp.) and domestic fowl (*Gallus gallus*), 1880s, 250 x 375 mm



36 **Shiseki Sō**, more than 25 FBP, balsam-apple (*Momordica charantia*) and light-vented bulbul (*Pycnonotus sinensis*), included in Sō Shiseki Gafu (Picture Album by Sō Shiseki), 1765, 360 x 270 mm



37 **Tomoko Kyūki**, more than 25 FBP, raspberry (*Rubus* sp.) and brown-eared bulbul (*Ixos amaurotis*), 2011, 100 x 150 mm

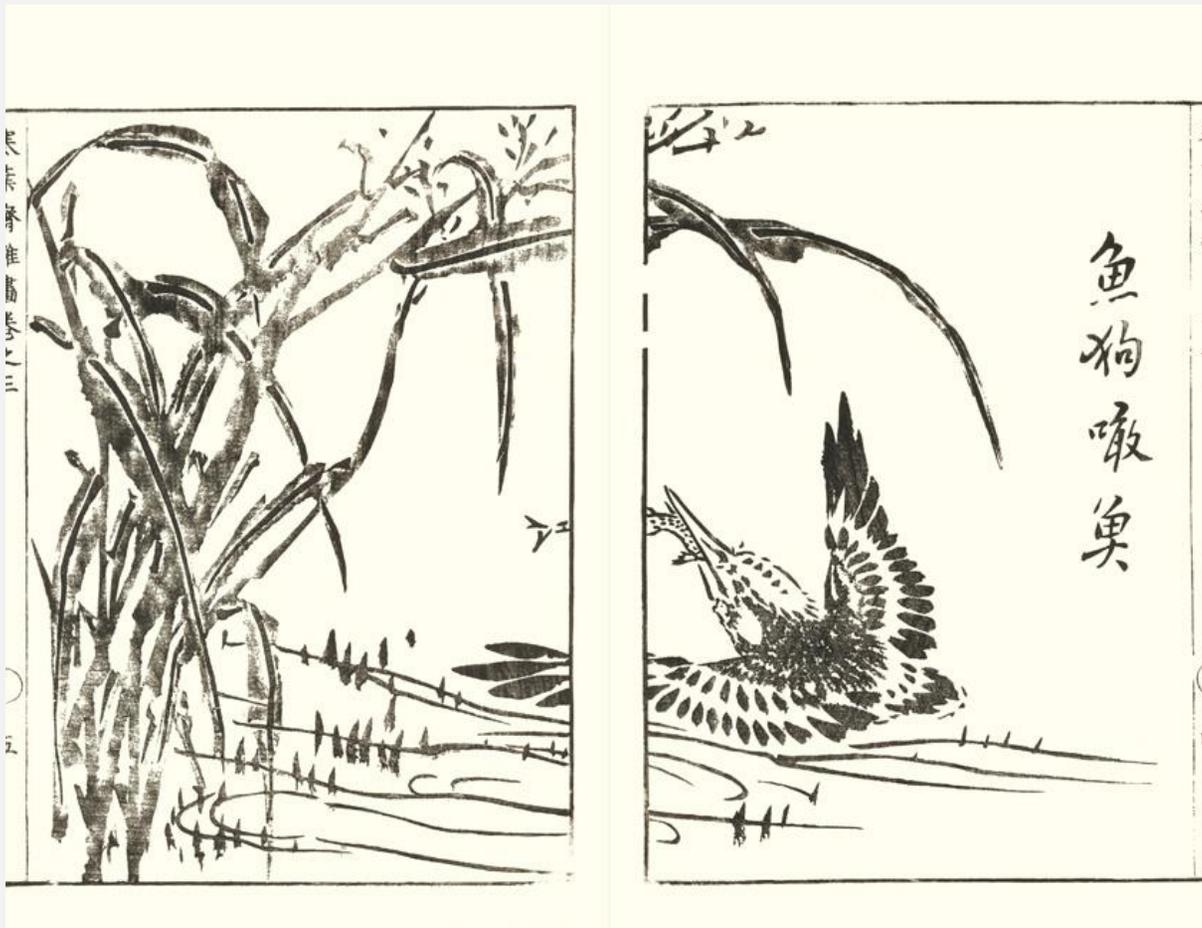


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38 **Sadanobu II Hasegawa**, more than 25 FBP, Chinese amaranth (*Amaranthus tricolor*) and barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*), mid-1800s, 285 x 230 mm



39 **Ryōtai Tatebe**, more than 20 FBP, common reed (*Phragmites australis*) and common kingfisher (*Alcedo atthis*), included in *Mōkyō Wakan Zatsuga* (Miscellaneous Pictures of Japan and China by Mōkyō), 1762, 390 x 265 mm



40 **Shūken Handa**, more than 20 FBP, butterfly-flower (*Iris japonica*) and lesser cuckoo (*Cuculus poliocephalus*), included in *Kōshōdō Gafu Kusahana no Bu* (Picture Album by Kōshōdō Flowering Plant Part), 1891, 150 x 220 mm



41 **Tōshi Yoshida**, more than 20 FBP,  
Japanese laurel (*Aucuba japonica*) and Daurian  
redstart (*Phoenicurus auroreus*), 1977, 340 x  
540 mm



42 **Kinzan Haruna**, more than 20 FBP,  
princess tree (*Paulownia tomentosa*) and rock dove (*Columba livia*),  
included in *Kachō Gashū* (Collection of Flower and Bird Pictures),  
1905, 180 x 250 mm



43 **Utamaro Kitagawa**, more than 20 BFP, foxtail millet (*Setaria italica*) and Japanese quail (*Coturnix japonica*), late 1700s, 180 x 265 mm



44 **Gorō Imae**, more than 20 FBP, cherry (*Prunus* sp.) and green peafowl (*Pavo muticus*), included in Kachō Gashiki (Painting Style for Flowers and Birds), 1892, 120 x 180 mm



45 **Shizuo Ashikaga**, more than 20 FBP, weeping forsythia (*Forsythia suspensa*) and Eurasian bullfinch (*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*), mid-1900s, 300 x 445 mm



46 **Shōkō Uemura**, more than 20 FBP, plum (*Prunus mume*) and Eurasian bullfinch (*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*), mid-1900s, 270 x 390 mm



47 **Yūkoku Matsui**, more than 20 FBP, morning-star lily (*Lilium concolor*) and varied tit (*Sittiparus varius*), included in Kotori No Negura (Roosts of the Little Birds), 1901, 180 x 250 mm



48 **Kōgyo Tsuskioka**, more than 15 FBP, plum (*Prunus mume*) and mandarin duck (*Aix galericulata*), early 1900s, 250 x 240 mm





51 **Yoshitsuna Utagawa**, more than 15 FBP, Japanese persimmon (*Diospyros kaki*) and Japanese white-eye (*Zosterops japonicus*), included in Ehon Kachō Soroi (Complete Picture Book of Flowers and Birds), 1860s, 180 x 120 mm



52 **Satarō Nagao**, more than 15 FBP, cotton-rose (*Hibiscus mutabilis*) and red avadavat (*Amandava amandava*), included in Kachō Sōmoku Saishiki Gafu (Dainty Picture Album of Flowers, Birds and Plants), 1891, 180 x 120 mm



53 **Bakufū Ohno**, more than 15 FBP,  
China rose (*Rosa chinensis*) and Siberian blue robin  
(*Luscinia cyane*), mid-1900s, 265 x 390 mm



54 **Sōzan Itō**, more than 15 FBP,  
Japanese-pepper (*Zanthoxylum piperitum*) and Daurian  
redstart (*Phoenicurus aureoreus*), early 1900s, 260 x 175 mm



55 **Seisai Itō**, more than 15 FBP,  
 Chinese milk-vetch (*Astragalus sinicus*), dandelion  
 (*Taraxacum* sp.), violet (*Viola* sp.) and skylark  
 (*Alauda arvensis*), included in Shunjū Nishiki-e  
 (Brocade Pictures of Spring and Fall), 1881, 165 x  
 245 mm



56 **Eiichi Kotozuka**, more than 15 FBP,  
 lespedeza (*Lespedeza* sp.), eulalia grass (*Miscanthus sinensis*),  
 knotweed (*Polygonum* sp.) and Japanese quail (*Coturnix japonica*),  
 mid-1900s, 205 x 145 mm



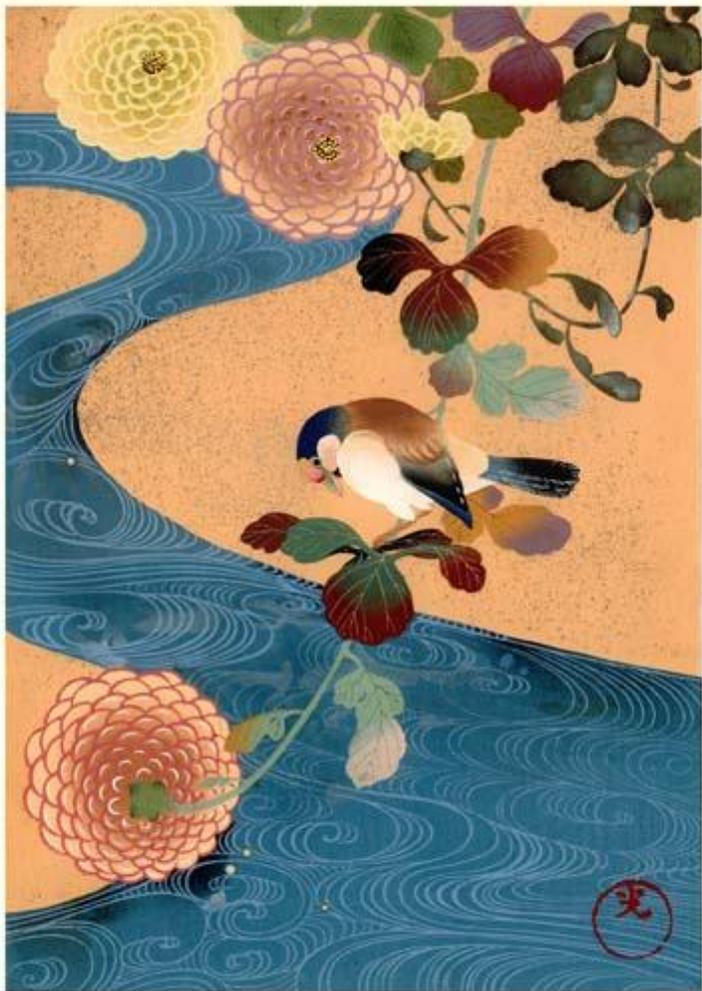
57 **Kanrin Okada**, more than 15 FBP, sweet osmanthus (*Osmanthus fragrans*) and black bulbul (*Hypsipetes leucocephalus*), included in Kanrin Gafu (Picture Album by Kanrin), 1845, 370 x 270 mm



58 **Itsujirō Miwa**, more than 15 FBP, China rose (*Rosa chinensis*) and green pheasant (*Phasianus versicolor*), included in Shoshoku Hikkei Kachō Gafu (Picture Album of Flowers and Birds, a Manual for Artisans), 1890, 110 x 170 mm



59 **Kōyō Nakagawa**, more than 15 FBP,  
florist's chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum  
grandiflorum*) and varied tit (*Sittiparus varius*), 1930,  
240 x 345 mm



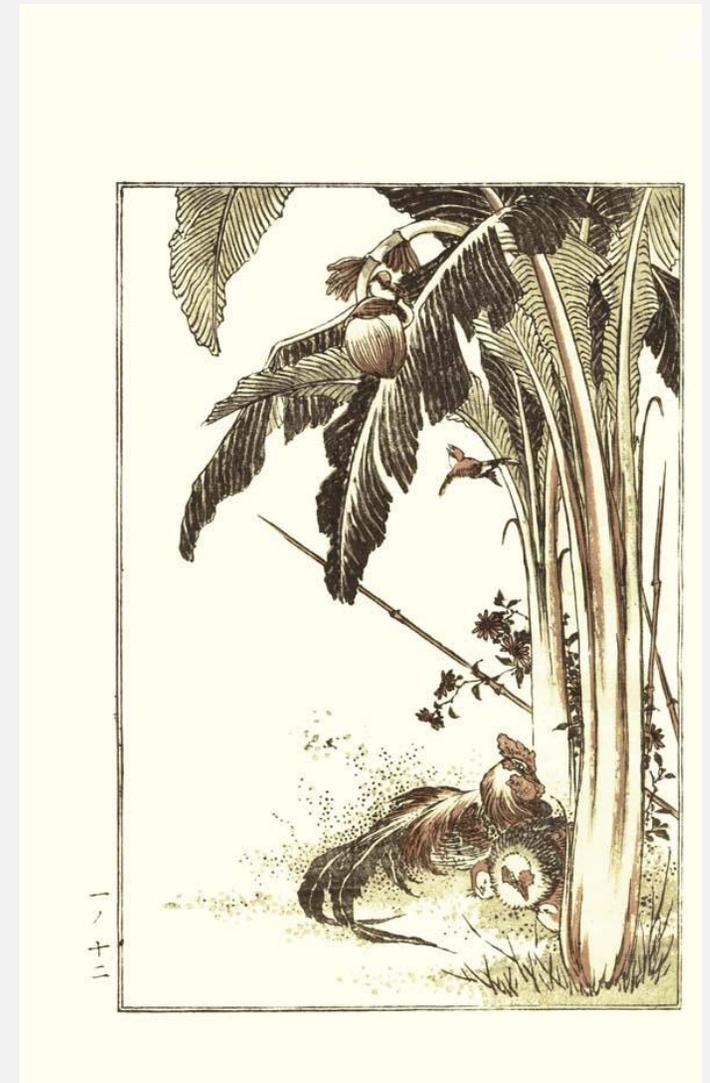
60 **Kyōzō Yamada**, more than 15 FBP,  
Asiatic dayflower (*Commelina communis*) and mandarin duck  
(*Aix galericulata*), 1935, 390 x 295 mm



61 **Unga Tachibana**, more than 15 FBP, common reed (*Phragmites australis*) and little ringed plover (*Charadrius dubius*), included in *Banshō Gashiki* (Drawing Methods for All Things in the Universe), 1894, 300 x 225 mm



62 **Raijirō Ichikawa**, more than 10 FBP, Japanese banana (*Musa basjoo*), aster (*Aster* sp.), domestic fowl (*Gallus gallus*) and Eurasian tree sparrow (*Passer montanus*), included in *Kansai Gafu* (Picture Album by Kansai), 1891, 175 x 240 mm



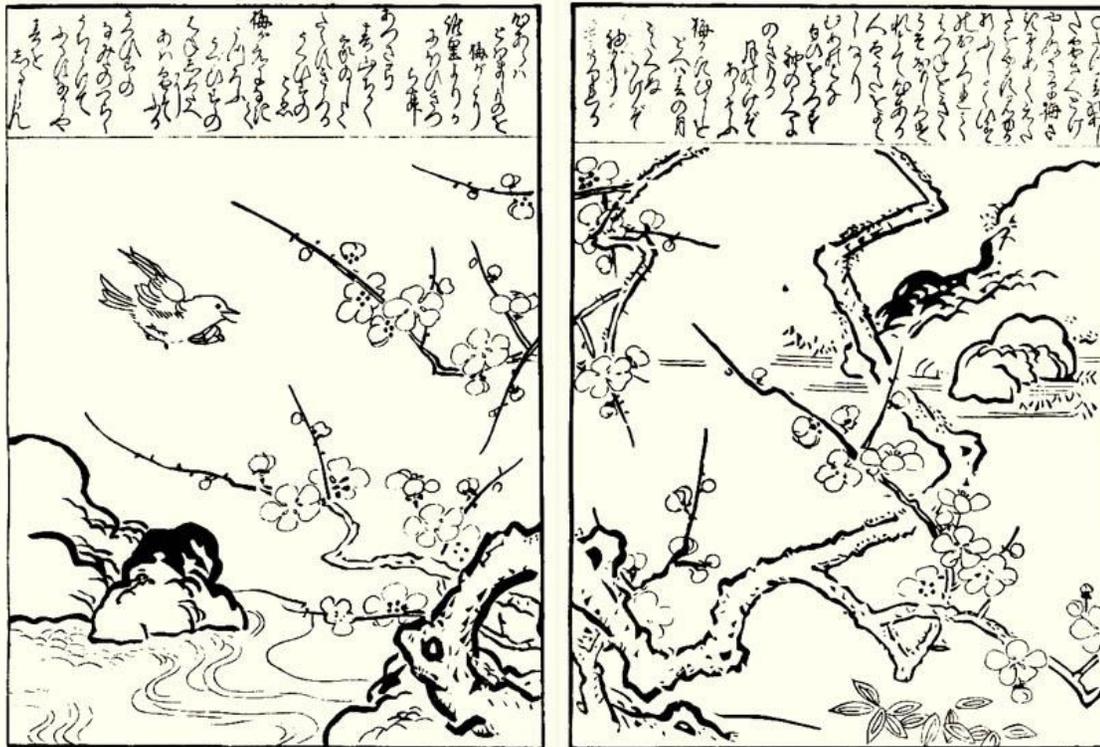
63 **Gyōsui**, more than 10 FBP, fan columbine (*Aquilegia flabellata*) and varied tit (*Sittiparus varius*), early 1900s, 130 x 260 mm



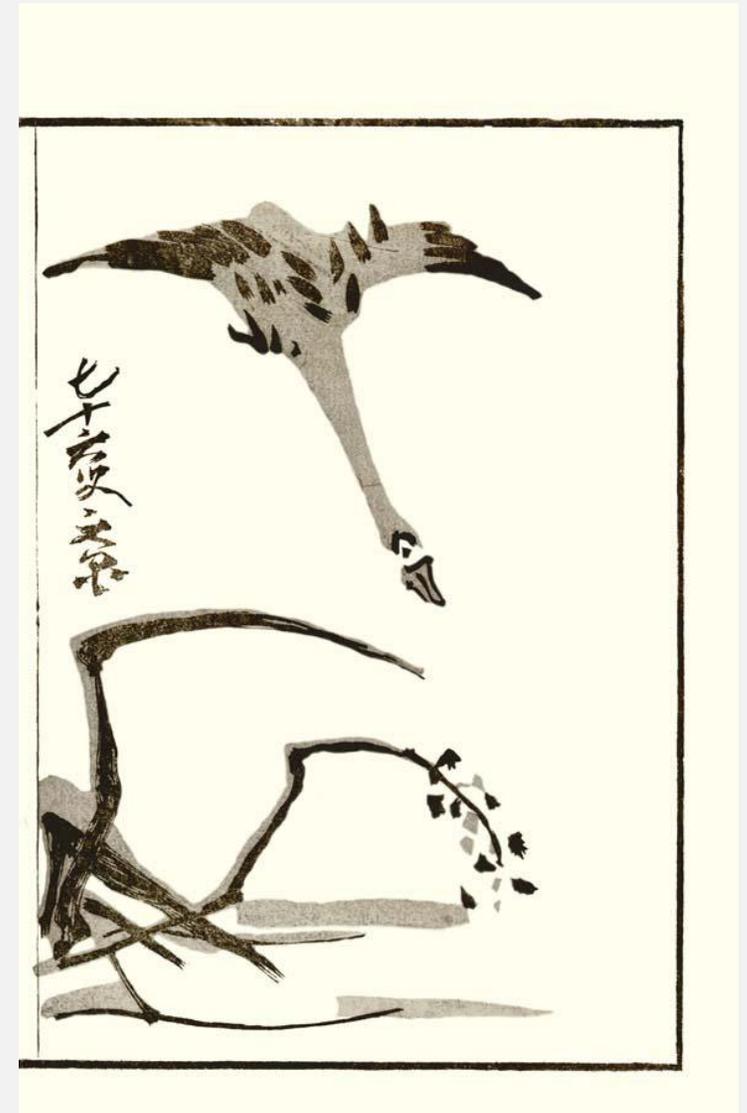
64 **Shōtei Takahashi**, more than 10 FBP, plum (*Prunus mume*) and Japanese bush-warbler (*Cettia diphone*), mid-1900s, 150 x 100 mm



65 **Moronobu Hishikawa**, more than 10 FBP,  
 plum (*Prunus mume*) and Japanese bush-warbler (*Cettia diphone*),  
 included in Iwaki Ezukushi (Collection of Pictures of Rocks and Trees),  
 1683, 370 x 260 mm



66 **Bunchō Tani**, more than 10 FBP,  
 common reed (*Phragmites australis*) and  
 white-fronted goose (*Anser albifrons*),  
 included in Bunchō Gafu (Picture Album by  
 Bunchō), 1807, 160 x 230 mm



67 **Sadahide Utagawa**, more than 10 FBP, cherry (*Prunus* sp.) and woodpecker (*Dendrocopos* sp.), included in *Banshō Shashin Zufu* (Varieties of Natural Phenomena), 1864, 120 x 180 mm



68 **Koji Shōsō**, more than 10 FBP, blackberry-lily (*Belamcanda chinensis*) and Java sparrow (*Padda oryzivora*), included in *Kachō Gafu* (Picture Album of Flowers and Birds), 1832, 320 x 225 mm



69 **Yonezō Kobayashi**, more than 10 FBP, scabious patrinia (*Patrinia scabiosifolia*), eulalia grass (*Miscanthus sinensis*), black-billed magpie (*Pica pica*) and Japanese quail (*Coturnix japonica*), included in *Shashin Tori Kagami* (Mirror of Birds in Naturalistic Representation), 1880, 180 x 120 mm



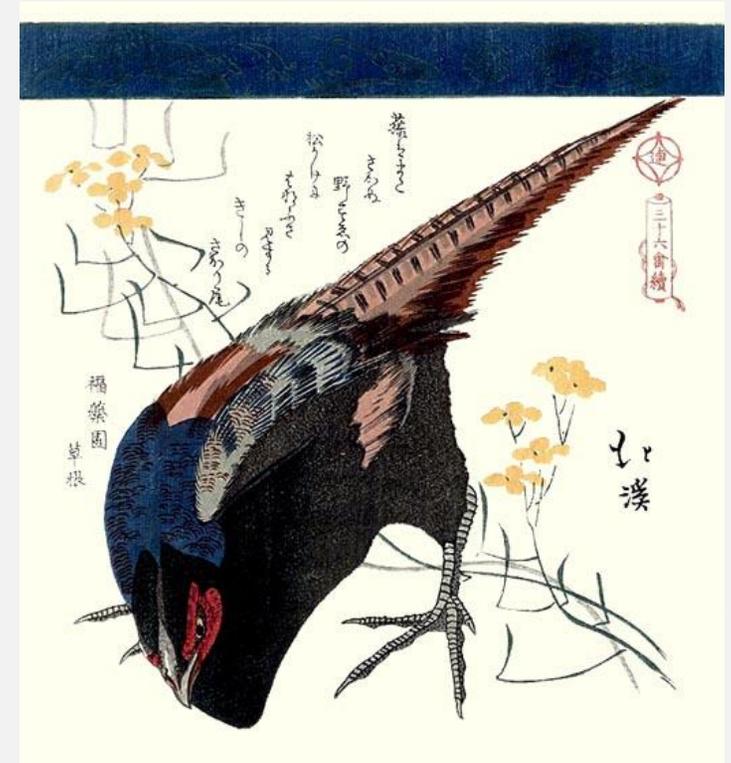
70 **Eitaku Kobayashi**, more than 10 FBP, right- Japanese wisteria (*Wisteria floribunda*) and common kingfisher (*Alcedo atthis*), included in *Banbutsu Hinagata Gafu* (Picture Album of Models for Many Things), 1880, 150 x 230 mm



71 **Takematsu Takahashi**, more than 10 FBP, Japanese wisteria (*Wisteria floribunda*), common garden peony (*Paeonia lactiflora*), leopard plant (*Farfugium japonicum*) and barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*), included in *Sōmoku Kachō Zue* (Collection of Pictures of Plants, Flowers and Birds), 1881, 240 x 180 mm



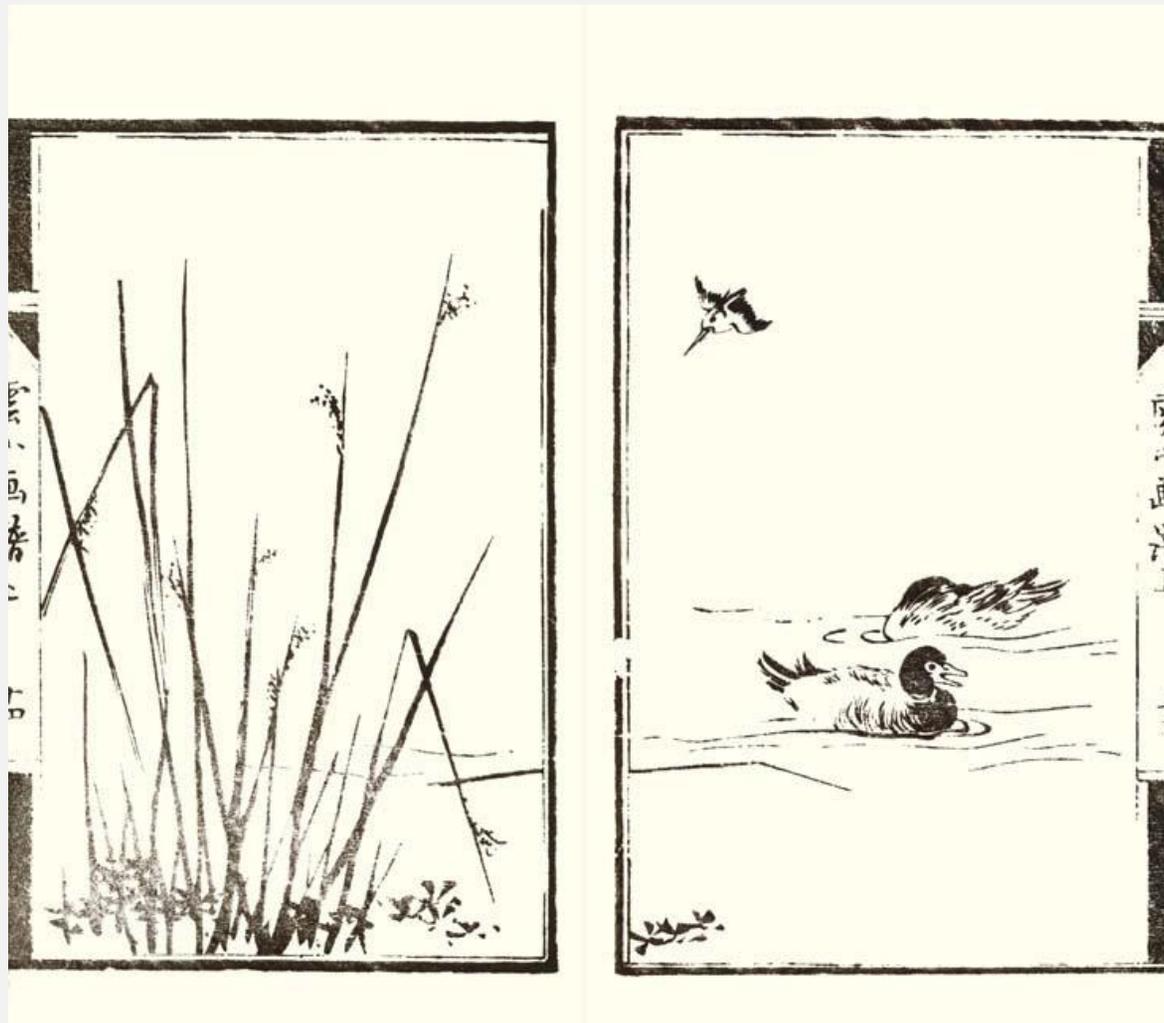
72 **Hokkei Totoya**, more than 10 FBP, rape (*Brassica napus*) and green pheasant (*Phasianus versicolor*), early 1800s, 185 x 205 mm



73 **Tomikichirō Tokuriki**, more than 10 FBP, Japanese chestnut (*Castanea crenata*) and northern goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*), late 1900s, 300 x 780 mm



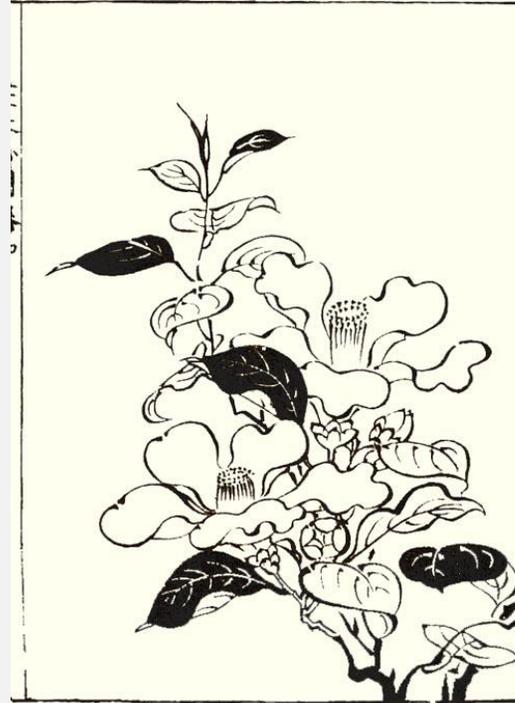
74 **Unzan Yamazaki**, more than 10 FBP, rush (*Juncus* sp.), mallard duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*) and common kingfisher (*Alcedo atthis*), included in Unzan Gafu (Picture Album by Unzan), 1880, 190 x 150 mm



75 **Gyokuei Nabeta**, more than 10 FBP, oak (*Quercus serrata*), woodpecker (*Dendrocopos* sp.), included in *Mōhitsu Kachō Gajō* (Picture Album of Flowers and Bird Brush Paintings), 1899, 180 x 120 mm



76 **Sadatoshi Nakaji**, more than 10 FBP, camellia (*Camellia japonica*) and great tit (*Parus major*), included in *Ehon Hitsuyō* (The Indispensable Book for Painting), 1751, 360 x 255 mm



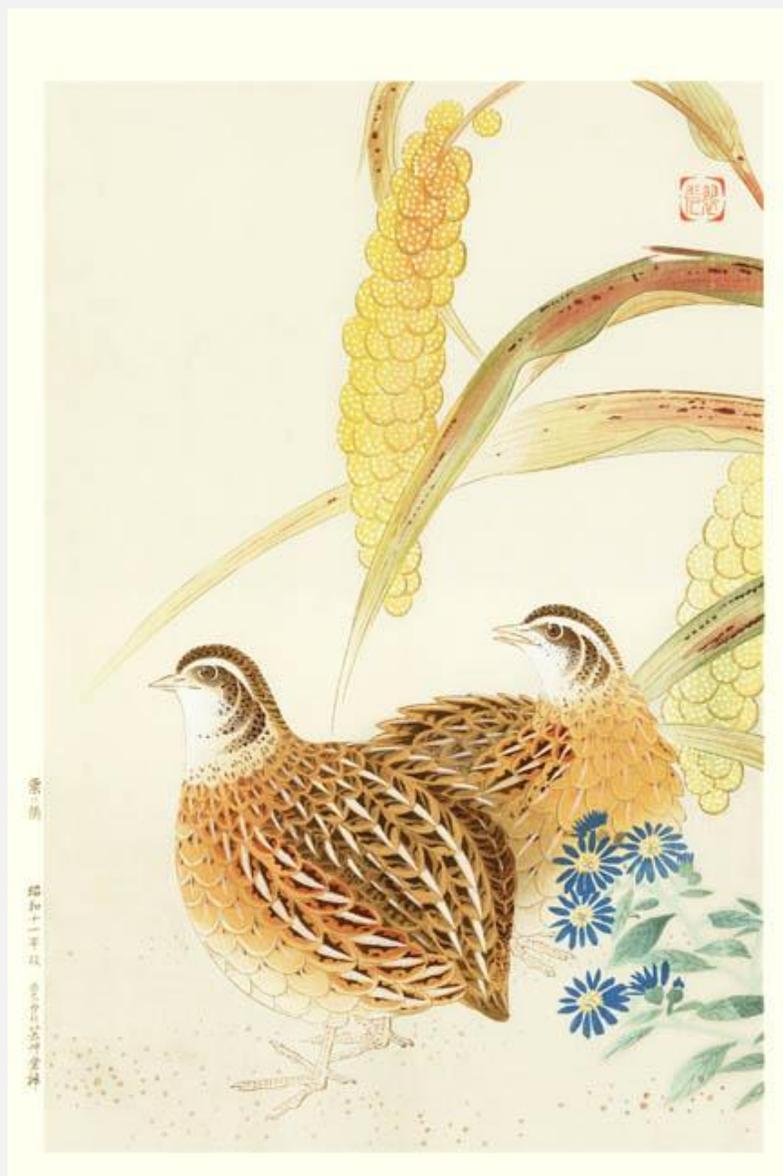
77 **Gyokushō Kawabata**, more than 10 FBP, Japanese bindweed (*Calystegia japonica*) and Eurasian tree sparrow (*Passer montanus*), early 1900s, 235 x 235 mm



78 **Kōtei Fukui**, more than 10 FBP, kudzu (*Pueraria lobata*) and Japanese quail (*Coturnix japonica*), included in Kachō Gafu (Picture Album of Flowers and Birds), 1896, 360 x 250 mm



79 **Suikō Fukuda**, more than 5 FBP, foxtail millet (*Setaria italica*), aster (*Aster* sp.) and Japanese quail (*Coturnix japonica*), 1936, 265 x 400 mm



80 **Kanpo Araki**, more than 5 FBP, weeping cherry (*Prunus subhirtella*) and green pheasant (*Phasianus versicolor*), included in Mōhitsu Etehon (Practice Book of Brush Paintings), 1897, 320 x 225 mm



81 **Kazan Watanabe**, more than 5 FBP, sweet osmanthus (*Osmanthus fragrans*) and Eurasian bullfinch (*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*), included in Kazan Gafu (Picture Album by Kazan), 1907, 330 x 255 mm



82 **Toyohiro Utagawa**, more than 5 FBP, plum (*Prunus mume*) and cockatoo (*Cacatua* sp.), early 1800s, 165 x 220 mm



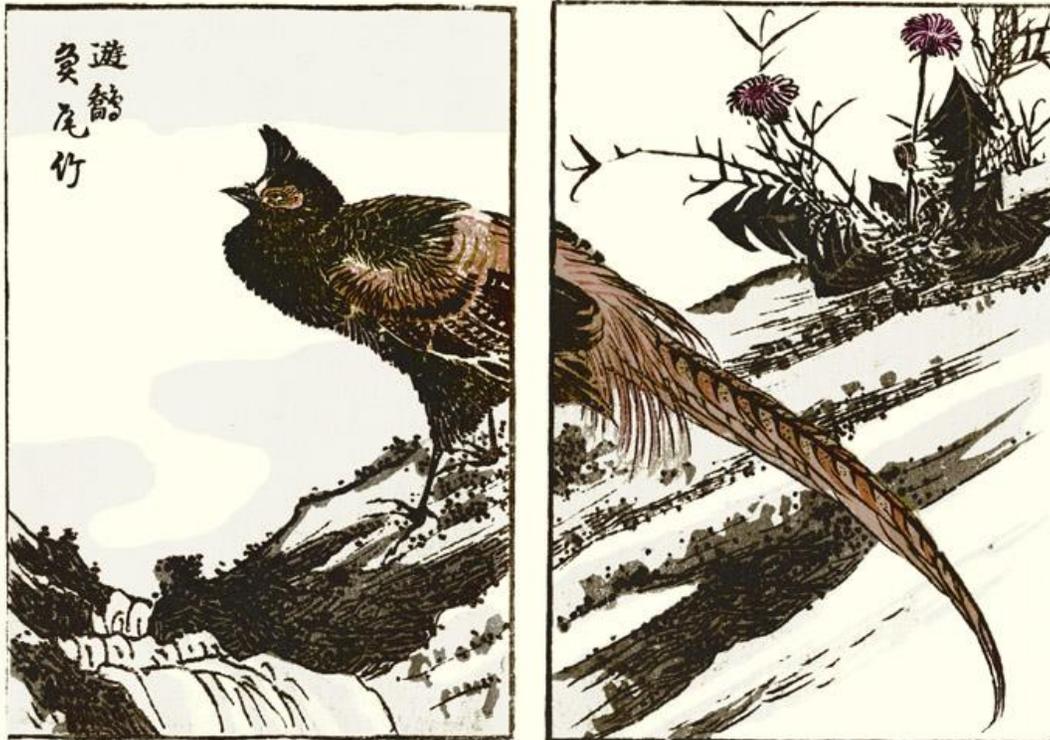
83 **Kagei Tatebayashi**, more than 5 FBP, egret orchid (*Habenaria radiata*) and little ringed plover (*Charadrius dubius*), included in *Kōrin Manga* (Sketches by Kōrin), 1817, 160 x 240 mm



84 **Gesshō Chō**, more than 5 FBP, heavenly bamboo (*Nandina domestica*) and brown-eared bulbul (*Ixos amaurotis*), included in *Fukei Gasō* (Thicket of Pictures Without Shapes), 1817, 360 x 265 mm



85 **Kagematsu Utagawa**, more than 5 FBP, dandelion (*Taraxacum* sp.) and green pheasant (*Phasianus versicolor*), included in *Dokushū Mōhitsu Etehon* (Practice Book of Brush Painting for Self Learning), 1840s, 250 x 175 mm



86 **Gyokusuisai Fujiwara**, more than 5 FBP, plum (*Prunus mume*) and turtle-dove (*Streptopelia* sp.), included in *Gazu Senyō* (Selected Essentials of Painting), 1766, 175 x 260 mm



87 **Hodō Nishimura**, more than 5 FBP,  
cherry (*Prunus* sp.) and rock dove (*Columba livia*),  
1937, 270 x 410 mm



88 **Hanko Kajita**, more than 5 FBP,  
florist's chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum grandiflorum*) and  
Japanese quail (*Coturnix japonica*), early 1900s, 325 x 230 mm



89 **Sesshōsai Shigefusa**, more than 5 FBP, Fukien orchid (*Cymbidium ensifolium*) and Eurasian tree sparrow (*Passer montanus*), included in *Ehon Shūyō* (Gathering of Leaves Picture Book), 1751, 180 x 255 mm

90 **Mannen Suzuki**, more than 5 FBP, florist's chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum grandiflorum*) and goldcrest (*Regulus regulus*), included in *Yamato Nishiki Dai Shihen Mokuroku* (Japanese Brocade 4th Edition Catalog), 1892, 180 x 120 mm





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91 **Shikō Munakata**, more than 5 FBP, camellia (*Camellia japonica*) and mandarin duck (*Aix galericulata*), 1955, 310 x 390 mm



92 **Shumman Kubo**, more than 5 FBP, Chinese quince (*Chaenomeles speciosa*), aster (*Aster* sp.) and green pheasant (*Phasianus versicolor*), early 1800s, 180 x 220 mm



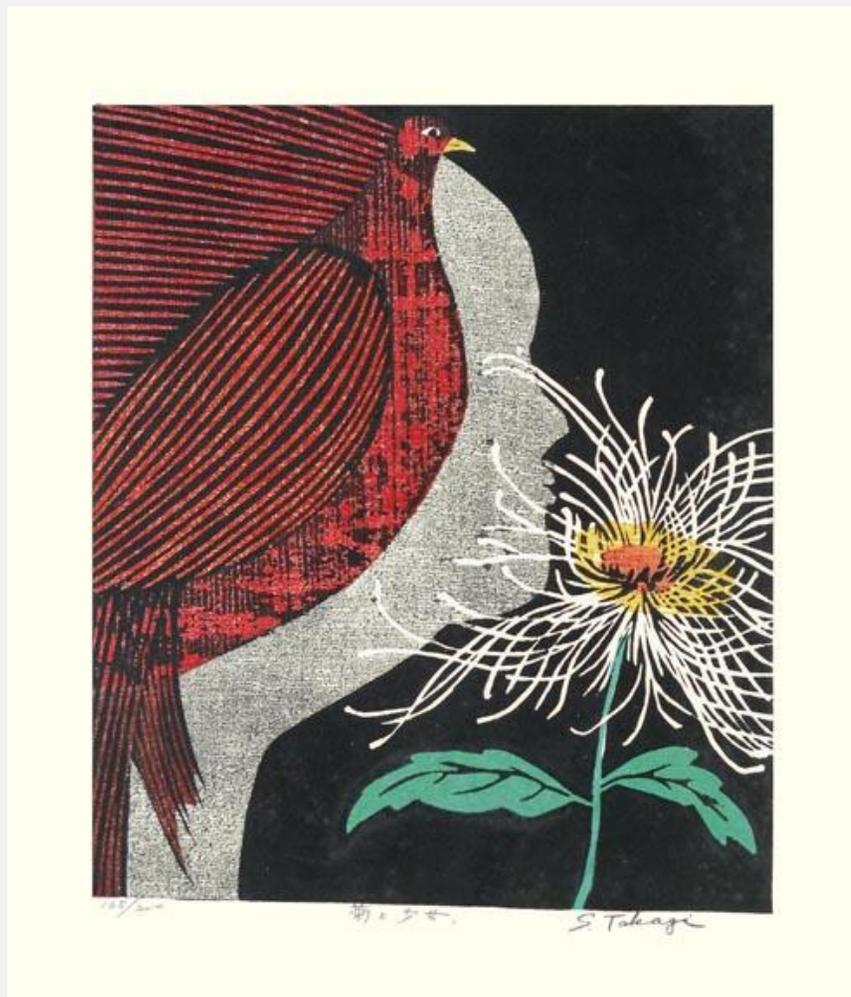
93 **Kakō Tsuji**, more than 5 FBP, fringed pink (*Dianthus superbus*) and oriental greenfinch (*Carduelis sinica*), early 1900s, 225 x 325 mm



94 **Chikutō Nakabayashi**, more than 5 FBP, common reed (*Phragmites australis*), aster (*Aster* sp.) and white-fronted goose (*Anser albifrons*), included in Chikutō Kachō Gafu (Picture Album of Flowers and Birds by Chikutō), early 1900s, 380 x 280 mm



95 **Shirō Takagi**, more than 5 FBP,  
florist's chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum  
grandiflorum*) and rock dove (*Columba livia*), late  
1900s, 310 x 370 mm



96 **Suiun Komuro**, more than 5 FBP,  
Chinese smilax (*Smilax china*) and varied tit (*Sittiparus varius*),  
early 1900s, 370 x 270 mm



97 **Bihō Takahashi**, more than 5 FBP,  
wintersweet (*Chimonanthus praecox*) and Eurasian  
bullfinch (*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*), early 1900s, 245 x 270 mm



98 **Chikuseki Yamamoto**, more than 5 FBP,  
sasanqua camellia (*Camellia sasanqua*) and Eurasian tree  
sparrow (*Passer montanus*), early 1900s, 250 x 240 mm



99 **Jō**, more than 5 FBP,  
Japanese iris (*Iris ensata*) and barn  
swallow (*Hirundo rustica*), early 1900s,  
185 x 390 mm



100 **Kan'ei Nishiyama**, more than 5 FBP,  
wintersweet (*Chimonanthus praecox*) and varied tit (*Sittiparus varius*),  
included in Kan'ei Gafu (Picture Album by Kan'ei), 1886, 370 x 265 mm



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